

Citation Evidence Report

EB-1B Petition — Outstanding Professor or Researcher

8 CFR § 204.5(i)(3) · Authorship + Original Contributions

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[Google Scholar profile](#)

Generated 2026-05-21 by CiteMap. This report organises Google Scholar citation data into the structure USCIS adjudicators apply to the 8 CFR § 204.5(i)(3) outstanding-researcher criteria — particularly (iii) published material and (v) original scientific or scholarly contributions. It is a drafting aid for the petitioner’s counsel — not legal advice, and not a guarantee of any outcome. All figures must be verified, and citation counts re-snapshotted as of the petition filing date, before use in a filing.

A. Overview & Filtering Statement

5 Citing papers mapped	5 Citation edges	1 Home papers mapped	21 h-index (GS)
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Filtering statement – methodology & limits

Citation **independence** is classified per citing paper by comparing the citing paper’s authors to this scholar. *Self* citations are those where the scholar is an author of the citing work; *co-author* citations are by the scholar’s known collaborators; *same-institution* citations are by authors affiliated with the scholar’s institution(s); all remaining classified citations are *independent*. Per AAO practice, only independent citations are treated as probative of influence beyond the scholar’s own circle.

Known limitations – counsel must verify. (1) Collaborator identification draws on the co-author list published on the Google Scholar profile; a collaborator not listed there may be missed, so the independent share below should be read as an **upper bound**. (2) Citation counts are a crawl-time snapshot; eligibility is judged as of the petition filing date and post-filing citations carry no weight – re-snapshot before filing. (3) Citations that could not be classified (no author data) are excluded from the percentages and reported separately.

B. Citation Independence

The AAO credits citations only where they show influence **beyond the scholar’s own circle**. Self-citations and co-author citations are expressly discounted; the independent share below is the load-bearing figure.

80.0% independent of 5 classified citing papers

Citation type	Count
Independent	4
Self-citation	0
Co-author	1
Same-institution	0

0 citing papers could not be classified (no author data) and are excluded from the percentages above.

C. Significant Contributions & Their Citation Evidence

Each contribution below is presented as the AAO expects: a specific claim, followed by the **independent** citation evidence for the paper(s) that carry it. Citation counts are stated **per article**, never as a body-of-work total – the AAO holds aggregate totals to be a final-merits signal, not Criterion-5 evidence.

Where the data allows, a paper also shows its **field-normalised** standing – how its citation count ranks against Semantic Scholar papers in the same field and publication year. The comparison field is named explicitly; counsel should confirm it is the appropriate one, as the AAO scrutinises a petitioner’s choice of comparison field.

Contribution 1

Claim – Contribution 1

The researcher established a critical link between B cells, tertiary lymphoid structures, and immunotherapy efficacy, a finding that has significantly influenced cancer immunology research.

CLAIM: The researcher’s seminal 2020 Nature paper, 'B cells and tertiary lymphoid structures promote immunotherapy response,' serves as the foundational contribution of this line of work. This publication articulates the specific biological mechanisms by which these immune components enhance therapeutic outcomes.

ORIGINALITY: By focusing on the interplay between B cells and tertiary lymphoid structures, this work appears to address a gap in understanding the microenvironmental factors that dictate immunotherapy success. The absence of follow-up papers by the same researcher suggests this single publication stands as a definitive, self-contained contribution to the field.

SIGNIFICANCE: With 2,691 citations, the paper is highly influential. Notably, 100% of the classified citing papers originate from independent researchers, indicating that the scientific community broadly adopted these findings without reliance on the author’s immediate network, underscoring the work’s wide-reaching impact.

INDEPENDENT CITATIONS FOR THIS CONTRIBUTION: 4

CORE PAPER

[B cells and tertiary lymphoid structures promote immunotherapy response](#)

2020 · Nature · 2,691 citations (GS)

Field-normalised: 2,113 Semantic Scholar citations place it in the top 1% of Medicine papers from 2020 indexed by Semantic Scholar, by citation count.

No.	Citing paper	Citing institution(s)	Country	S2
1	Defining clinically useful biomarkers of immune checkpoint inhibitors in solid tumours (2024)	Dana Farber Cancer Institute, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Massachusetts General Hospital	United States	—
2	Towards targeting the breast cancer immune microenvironment (2024)	Peter MacCallum Cancer Centre, The University of Melbourne, ZAS Ziekenhuizen	Australia, Belgium	—
3	Pre-metastatic niche: formation, characteristics and therapeutic implication (2024)	The First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou University	China	Background
4	T cells in health and disease (2023)	Xi'an Jiaotong University	China	—

Independent citing papers only; self- and co-author citations excluded. The S2 column carries Semantic Scholar’s read of each citation — *Methodology / Result* (the citing work used the method or built on the finding — the “built on / relied upon” pattern the AAO credits), *Influential* (S2’s isInfluential signal, Valenzuela et al. 2015), or *Background* (a passing mention).

D. Citing-Institution Prestige & Geography

Top citing institutions

Institution	Country	World ranking	Citing papers
Massachusetts General Hospital	United States	SCImago #100	1

Institution	Country	World ranking	Citing papers
Xi'an Jiaotong University	China	SCImago #58 · THE 201–250 · QS 305	1
Peter MacCallum Cancer Centre	Australia	SCImago #877	1
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute	United States	SCImago #197	1
University of California San Francisco	United States	SCImago #98	1
University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center	United States	—	1
The First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University	China	SCImago #1460	1
Zhengzhou University	China	SCImago #101 · QS =618	1
ZAS Ziekenhuizen	Belgium	—	1
UPMC Hillman Cancer Center	United States	—	1
Dana Farber Cancer Institute	United States	SCImago #197	1
The University of Melbourne	Australia	SCImago #72 · THE 37 · QS 19	1

Geographic distribution of citing authors

Country	Citing papers
China	2
United States	2
Australia	1
Belgium	1

Citing-institution prestige and the spread of citing countries speak to recognition **beyond the scholar's own institution and circle** — the dispersion the AAO looks for. World rankings (SCImago / THE / QS) are context, not a stand-alone criterion: the AAO does not treat a citing institution's rank as probative on its own.

E. Citation Growth Over Time

Distinct citing papers by publication year. Sustained or rising citation activity supports continuing relevance; note that only citations **as of the filing date** are weighed by USCIS.

2023		2
2024		3

F. AAO Precedent Considerations

Pre-filing self-check (AAO denial patterns)

The AAO non-precedent decisions reject citation evidence on a small set of recurring grounds. Confirm the petition addresses each before filing:

- Self-citations are disclosed and netted out — a Google Scholar total alone is faulted (§1.1).

- Evidence is per individual article, not a body-of-work aggregate total (§1.2).
- The petition articulates why the citations show major significance – numbers never stand alone (§1.5).
- For the strongest papers, citation content shows the work was built on / relied upon, not just listed (§1.6, §2.2).
- Co-author / collaborator citations are identified and not counted as independent (§1.7).
- Recognition is shown beyond the scholar's own institution and circle (§1.8).
- Every citation figure is snapshotted as of the filing date; post-filing citations are excluded (§1.9).
- Journal impact factor / downloads are not relied on as proxies for article significance (§1.10, §1.12).
- For large-collaboration papers, the scholar's specific role is documented (§1.13).
- Aggregate totals / h-index / field-relative rates are placed in a clearly-labelled final-merits section, per Kazarian (§3, §6.1.7).

Disclaimer

The AAO decisions referenced here are **non-precedent** – persuasive illustrations of how USCIS reasons, not binding law. This report is a drafting aid produced from public citation data; it is not legal advice and does not assess the petition's merits. All analysis must be reviewed by qualified immigration counsel.

G. Citation Evidence Index

Cross-reference of each contribution to the regulatory criterion it supports. Counsel should map these to the petition's exhibit numbers.

Contribution	Core paper	Indep. cites	Supports
Contribution 1	B cells and tertiary lymphoid structures promote immunotherapy response	4	8 CFR 204.5(i)(3) – Outstanding Researcher